## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**ISO** 9878

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## $\label{eq:micrographics} \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Micrographics} & - \textbf{Graphical symbols for use in microfilming} \end{tabular}$

Micrographie - Symboles graphiques applicables à la micrographie



ISO 9878: 1990 (E)

## **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for approval before their acceptance as International Standards by the ISO Council. They are approved in accordance with ISO procedures requiring at least 75 % approval by the member bodies voting.

International Standard ISO 9878 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 171, *Micrographics and optical memories for document and image recording, storage and use.* 

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## Introduction

Because of the increasing international interest in the design and use of graphical symbols, this International Standard presents a certain number of graphical symbols applicable to micrographics, in the synopsis given in clause 3 (additional symbols will be published as they become available). The numbers of the symbols in this standard are those appearing in ISO 7000 as assigned by ISO/TC 145 which is responsible for standardization in the field of graphical symbols.

A graphical symbol is defined as an optically perceptible figure produced by means of writing, drawing, printing, or other techniques. It is used to transmit a message and represents an object or concept in clearly understandable manner, independently of any language. The principles for the uniform presentation and publication of graphical symbols are laid down in ISO 3461.

NOTE — Information on the availability and price of single standard symbols on aperture cards suitable for photographic reproduction is available from the ISO/TC 145 secretariat or from the ISO Central Secretariat in Geneva.